



12th ANNUAL WORKSHOP 2016

Fabrics and Topologies for Directly Attached Parallel File Systems and Storage Networks

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LANL transitions to Lustre

Fine Grain Routing (FGR) – To implement or not

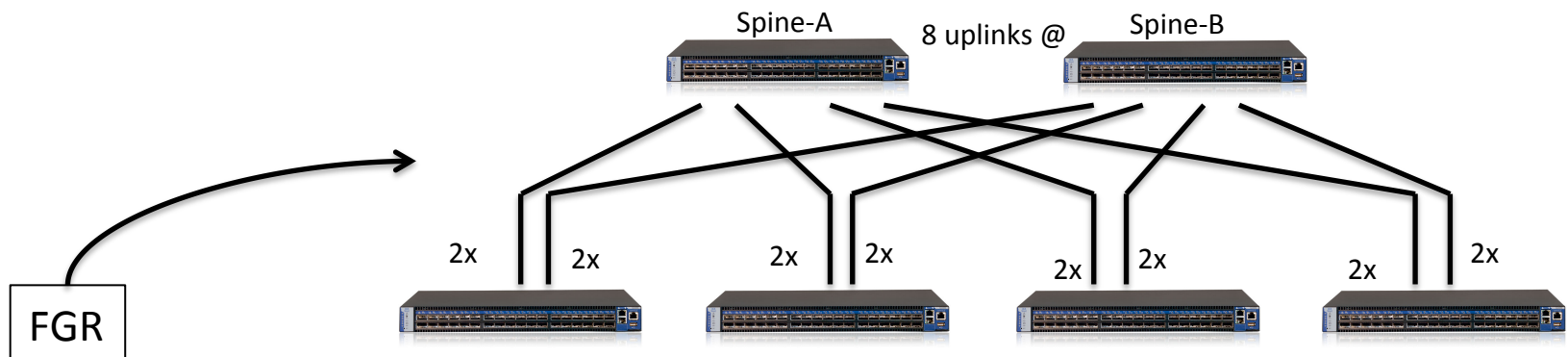
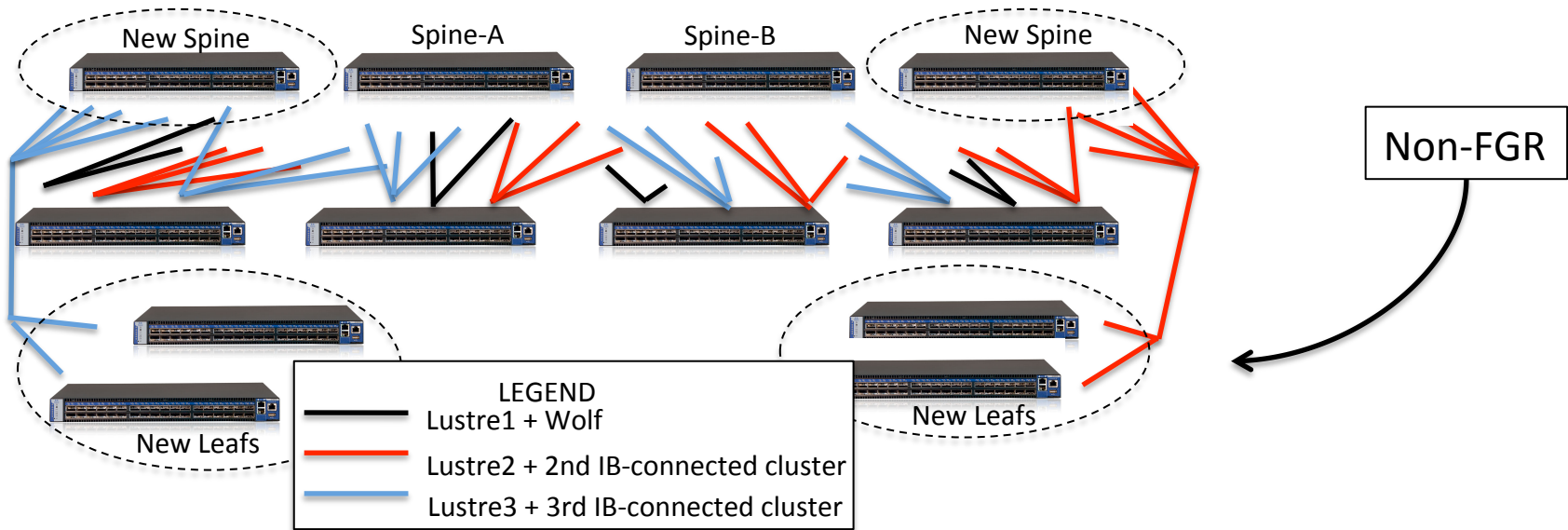
- Long term configuration
 - 3 Lustre file systems
 - 3 IB-connected clusters
- Non-FGR: Close impedance match between hosts and uplinks
- Hardware requirements (switches & cables)
- Support model

References: I/O Congestion Avoidance via Routing and Object Placement

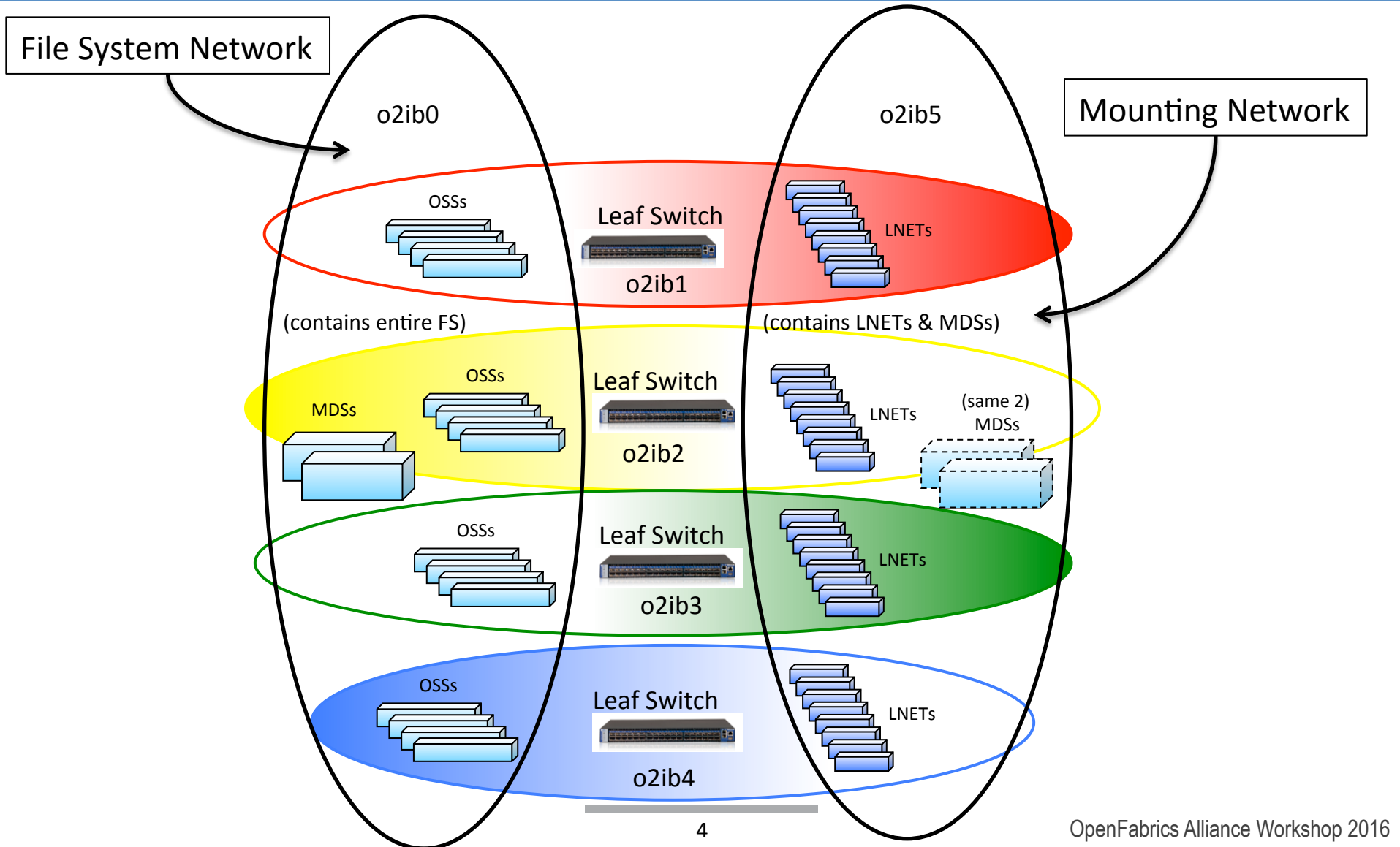
D. A. Dillow, G. M. Shipman, S. Oral, and Z. Zhang (CUG 2011)

Acknowledgements: Bob Pearson, Dave McMillen (Cray), Oz Rentas (DDN), David Sherrill (LANL)

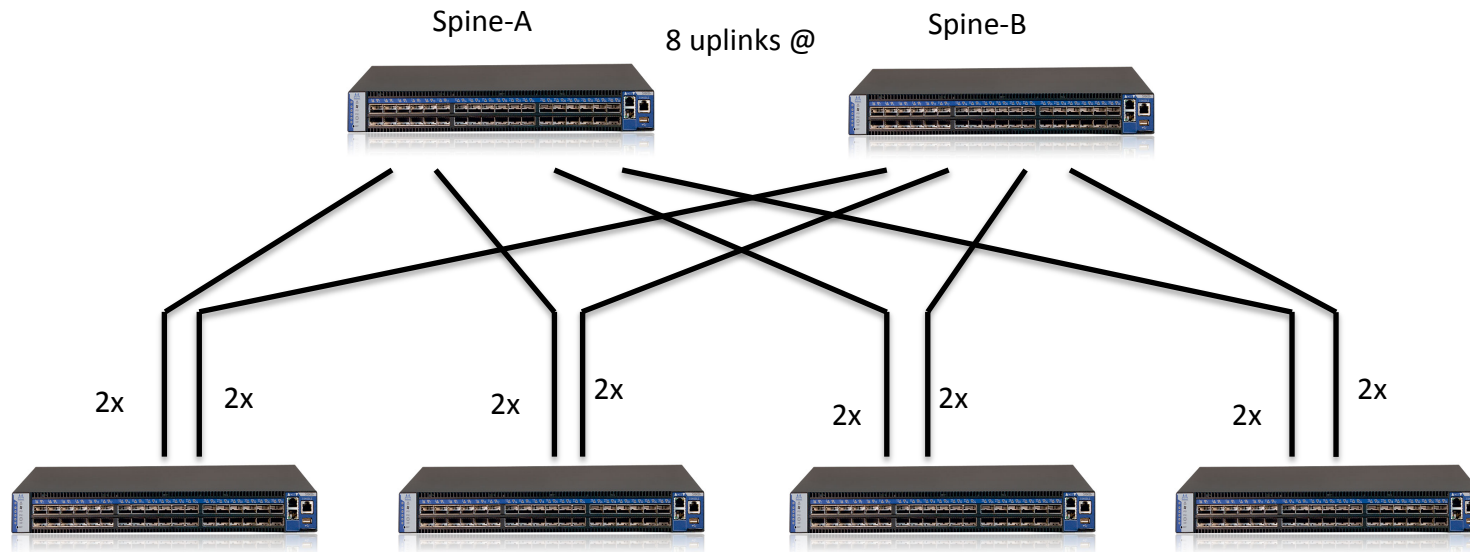
Non-FGR versus FGR



LANL implements FGR



Deployment after L1 and L2

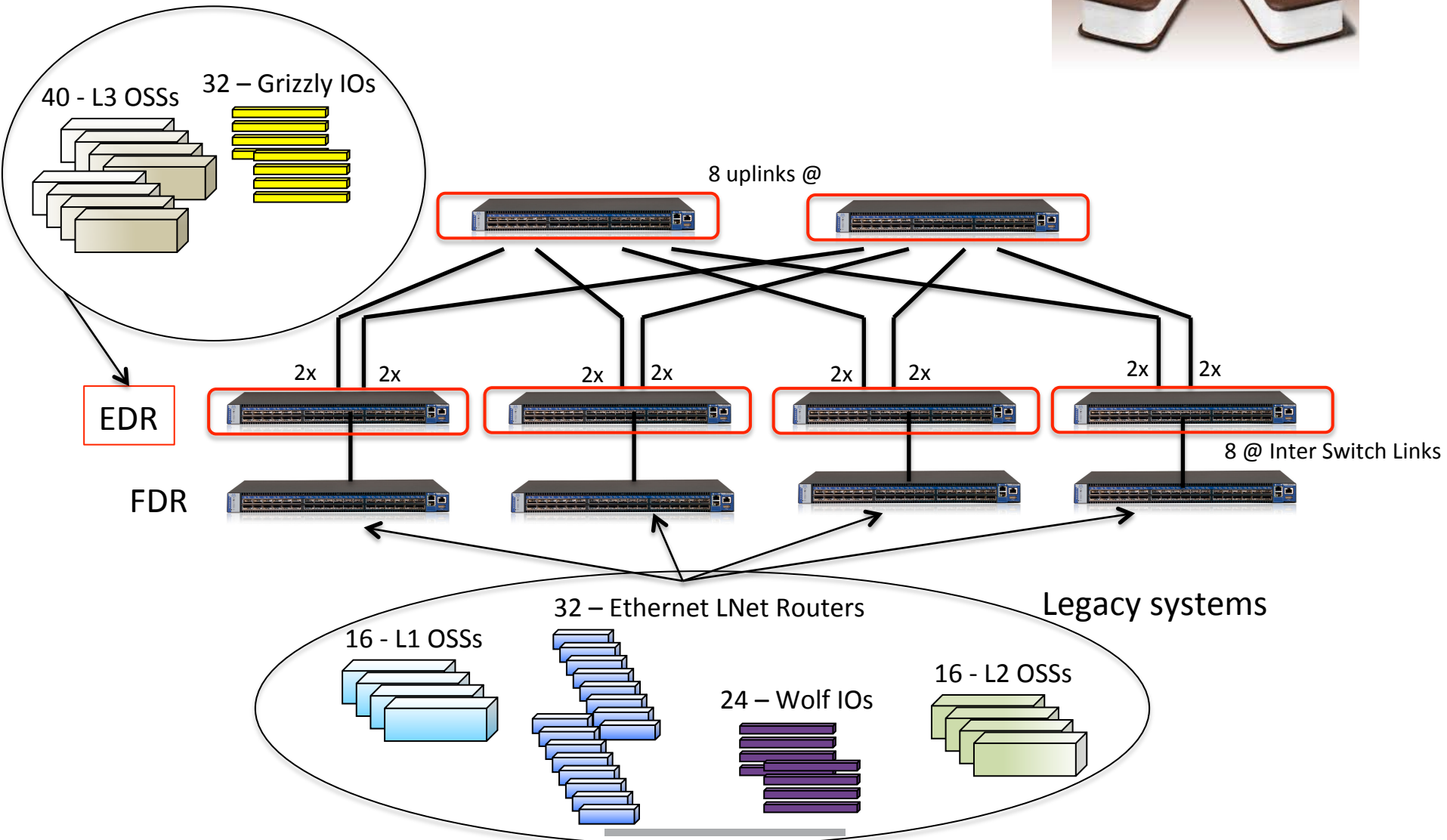


L1 – 16 OSSs

L2 – 16 OSSs

32 LNet routers convert from Ethernet to IB

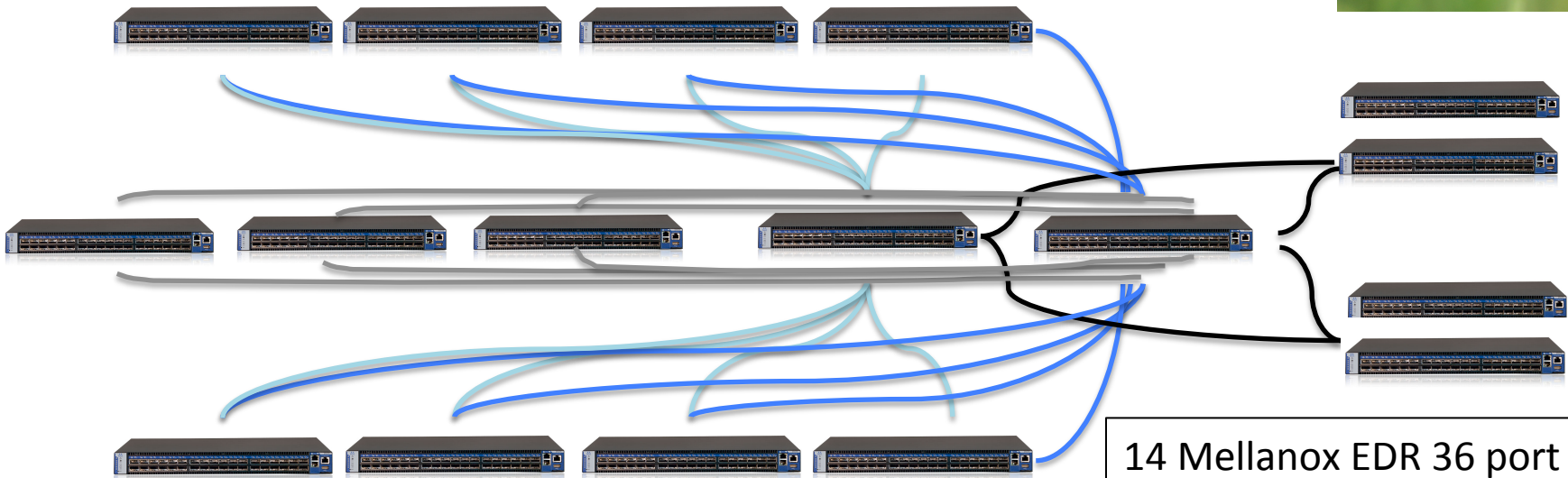
Turquoise L3 Expansion (the ice cream sandwich)



Classified Network Storage Backbone



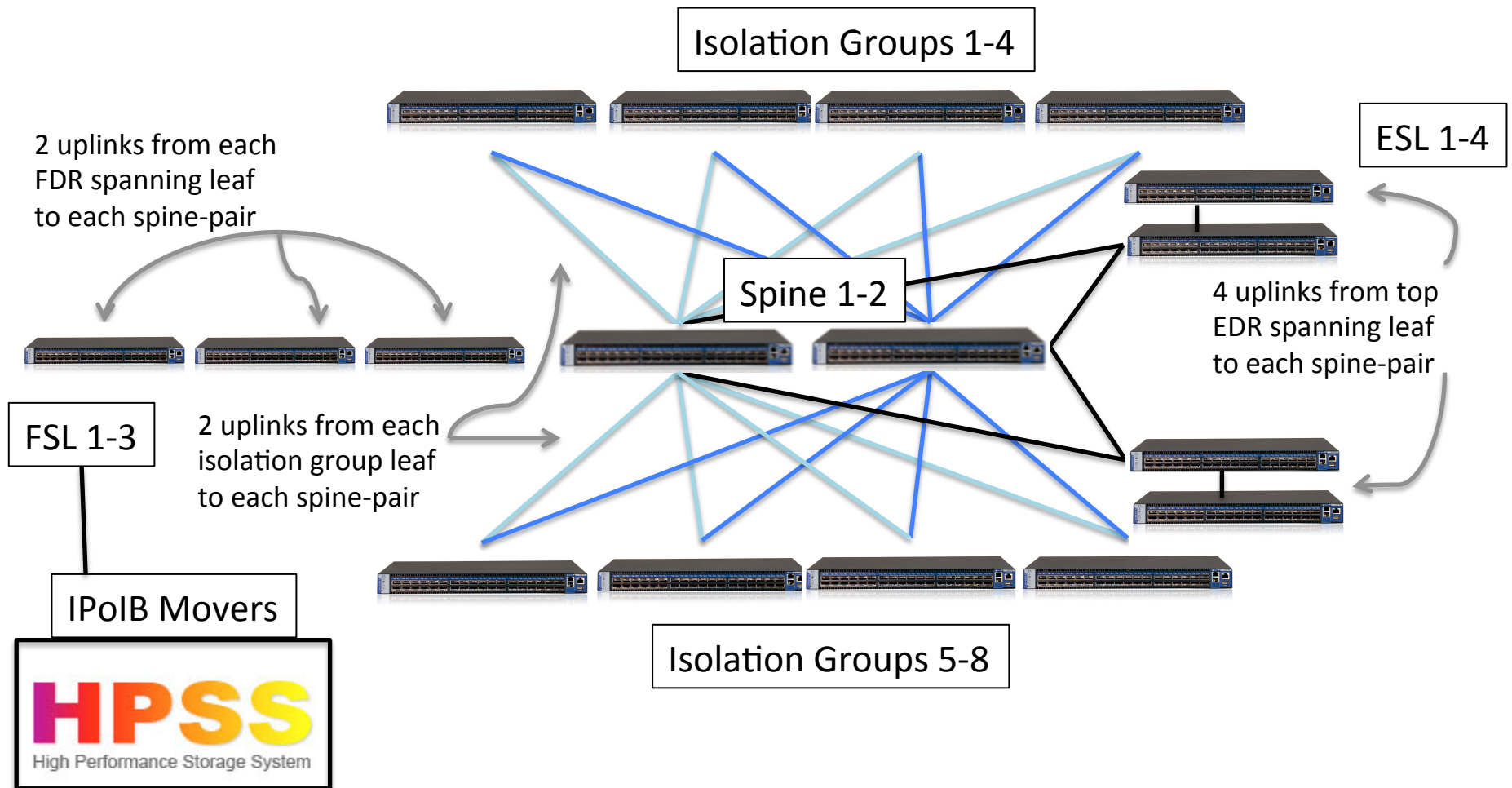
Damselfly Topology



14 Mellanox EDR 36 port 7700s
3 Mellanox FDR 36 port 6036s

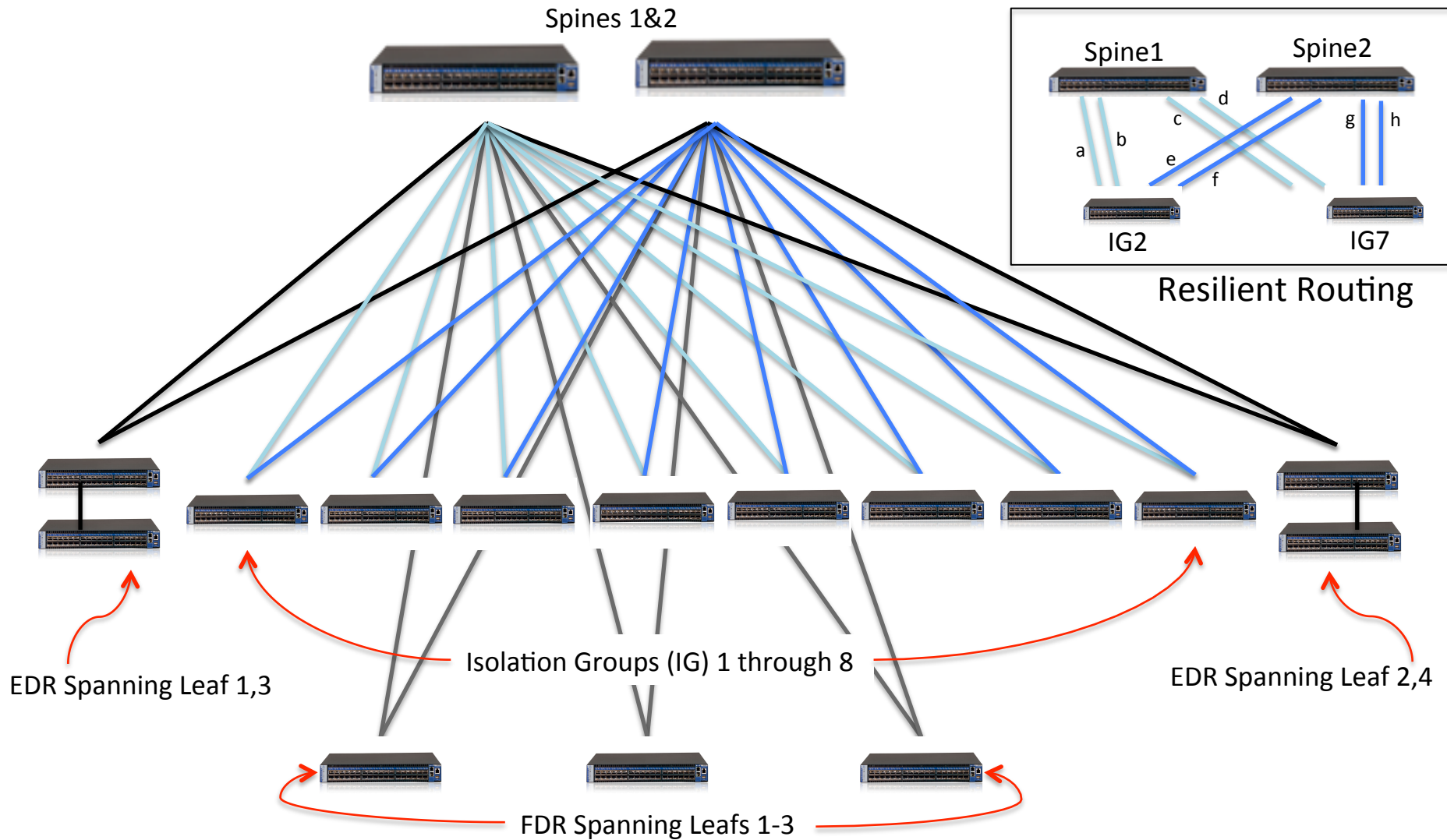
Damselflies (suborder Zygoptera) are insects in the order Odonata. Damselflies are similar to dragonflies, but the adults can be distinguished by the fact that the wings of most damselflies are held along, and parallel to, the body when at rest. Additionally, the eyes of a damselfly are separated; one on each side of its head.

Damselfly



Damselfly

Routing: Up/Down or MinHop



Damselfly Connections and Port Counts

Spines: 16 IG uplinks
(@) 14 SL uplinks
2 MDSs
1 SM
3 spare ports

Isolation Groups - 8

4 uplinks, 32 hosts @

Total: 256 hosts

(40 OSSs, 48 CTS-1 LNet routers)

(48 Luna LNet routers, 8 VM LNet routers)

112 spare ports

FDR Spanning Leafs (FSLs) – 3

FDR SLs: 4 uplinks, 32 hosts @

Total: 96 hosts

(70 HPSS Movers and 1 HPSS Master)

25 spare ports

EDR Spanning Leafs (ESLs) - 4

Top EDR SLs: 8 uplinks, 8 downlinks, 20 hosts

Bottom EDR SLs: 8 uplinks, 28 hosts

Total: 96 hosts

(30 FTAs, 4 GW/garcia)

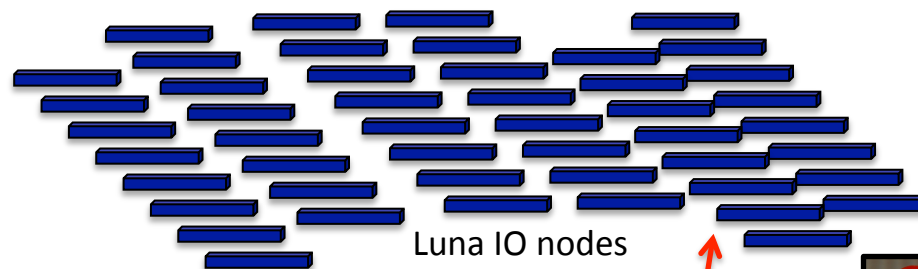
(22 Trinity LNet Routers, 6 CTS-1 FEs, 4 RDMS)

30 spare ports – 6/top, 24/bottom

Damselfly Deployment

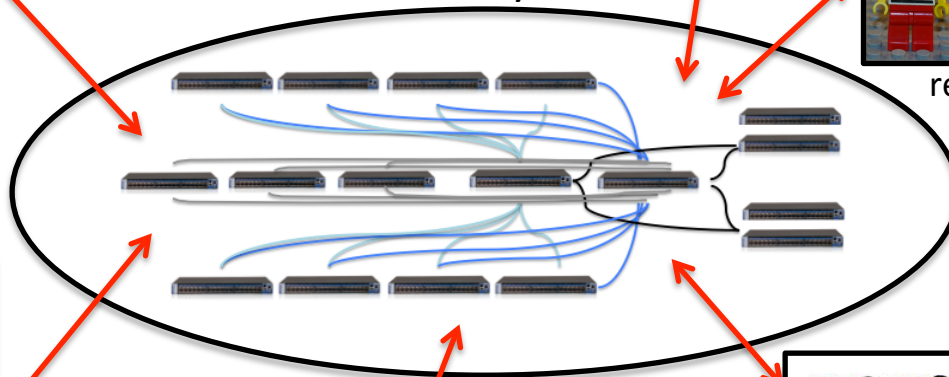


Luna

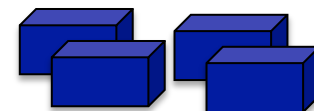


Luna IO nodes

IB Damselfly Fabric



redcap



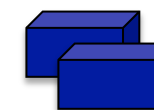
Luna FEs



Campus Ethernet

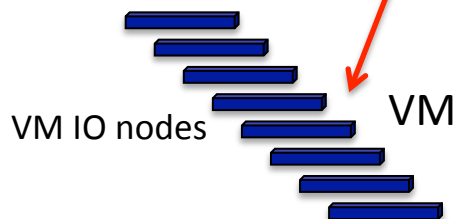


Slipknot Cluster
(garcia nodes)



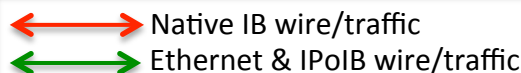
VM FEs

OpenFabrics Alliance Workshop 2016



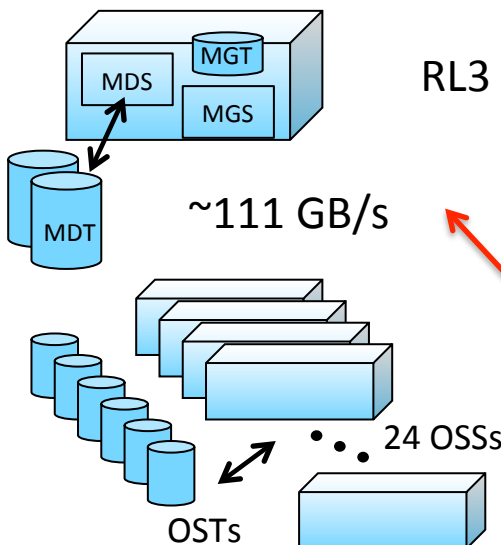
VM IO nodes

VM



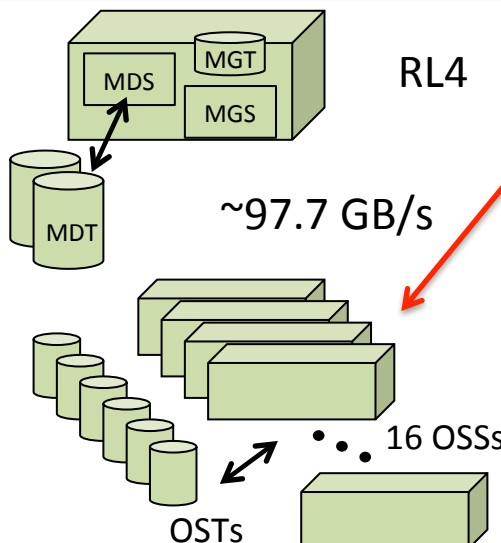
RL3

~111 GB/s

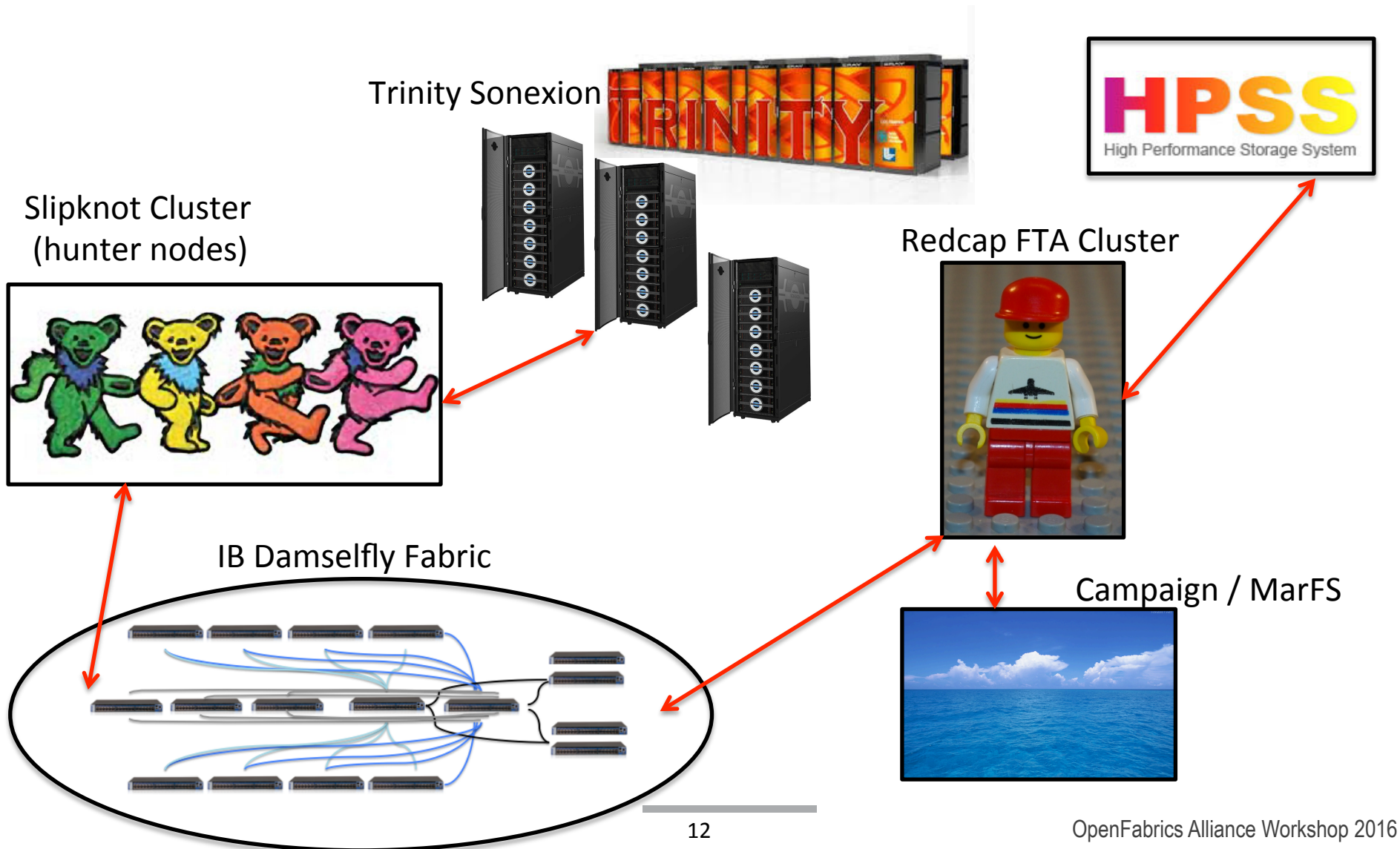


RL4

~97.7 GB/s



Damselfly Deployment – Trinity View



Comparison

- Cost of EDR Chassis that could support this deployment =~ \$575k
- Cost of this deployment, switches and cables =~ \$290k
- Maintenance and deployment costs are higher
- Trouble shooting is more difficult
- Expansion options are painful and restrictive
- Responsibility for insuring the performance is much higher
- Fun-factor and/or panic-factor is much higher 😊



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THANK YOU

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Routing

